

**Table 1**  
**National Health Expenditures Aggregate and Per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution,**  
**and Average Annual Percent Growth, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2004**

Item	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Amount in Billions													
National Health Expenditures	\$27.6	\$75.1	\$254.9	\$717.3	\$916.5	\$1,129.7	\$1,195.6	\$1,270.3	\$1,358.5	\$1,474.2	\$1,607.9	\$1,740.6	\$1,877.6
Private	20.7	46.8	147.6	427.3	514.2	614.1	662.3	710.2	756.3	807.2	881.4	957.2	1,030.3
Public	6.8	28.3	107.3	290.0	402.3	515.6	533.2	560.1	602.2	667.0	726.5	783.4	847.3
Federal	2.9	17.7	71.6	193.9	277.7	365.1	372.5	390.0	418.4	465.0	509.5	554.4	600.0
State and Local	4.0	10.6	35.7	96.2	124.7	150.5	160.7	170.1	183.8	202.0	217.1	229.0	247.3
U.S. Population <sup>1</sup>	186	210	230	254	265	278	281	284	287	290	293	296	299
Amount in Billions													
Gross Domestic Product <sup>2</sup>	\$526	\$1,039	\$2,790	\$5,803	\$6,657	\$8,304	\$8,747	\$9,268	\$9,817	\$10,128	\$10,470	\$10,971	\$11,734
Per Capita Amount													
National Health Expenditures	\$148	\$357	\$1,106	\$2,821	\$3,461	\$4,070	\$4,257	\$4,471	\$4,729	\$5,079	\$5,485	\$5,879	\$6,280
Private	111	222	640	1,680	1,942	2,212	2,358	2,500	2,633	2,781	3,007	3,233	3,446
Public	37	135	466	1,140	1,520	1,857	1,899	1,971	2,096	2,298	2,478	2,646	2,834
Federal	15	84	311	762	1,049	1,315	1,326	1,373	1,456	1,602	1,738	1,873	2,007
State and Local	21	50	155	378	471	542	572	599	640	696	740	774	827
Percent Distribution													
National Health Expenditures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private	75.2	62.3	57.9	59.6	56.1	54.4	55.4	55.9	55.7	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.9
Public	24.8	37.7	42.1	40.4	43.9	45.6	44.6	44.1	44.3	45.2	45.2	45.0	45.1
Federal	10.4	23.6	28.1	27.0	30.3	32.3	31.2	30.7	30.8	31.5	31.7	31.9	32.0
State and Local	14.4	14.1	14.0	13.4	13.6	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.2
Percent of Gross Domestic Product													
National Health Expenditures	5.2	7.2	9.1	12.4	13.8	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.6	15.4	15.9	16.0
Average Annual Percent Growth from Previous Year Shown													
National Health Expenditures		10.5	13.0	10.9	8.5	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.9	8.5	9.1	8.2	7.9
Private		8.5	12.2	11.2	6.4	4.5	7.9	7.2	6.5	6.7	9.2	8.6	7.6
Public		15.3	14.2	10.5	11.5	6.4	3.4	5.0	7.5	10.8	8.9	7.8	8.2
Federal		20.0	15.0	10.5	12.7	7.1	2.0	4.7	7.3	11.1	9.6	8.8	8.2
State and Local		10.3	12.9	10.4	9.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	8.1	9.9	7.4	5.5	8.0
U.S. Population		1.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Gross Domestic Product		7.0	10.4	7.6	4.7	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.9	3.2	3.4	4.8	7.0

<sup>1</sup> Census resident based population less armed forces over seas and less the population of outlying areas. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

<sup>2</sup>U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding. \$ amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis and U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 2

## National Health Expenditures Aggregate Amounts and Average Annual Percent Change, by Type of Expenditure: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2004

Type of Expenditure	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Amount in Billions													
National Health Expenditure:	\$27.6	\$75.1	\$254.9	\$717.3	\$916.5	\$1,129.7	\$1,195.6	\$1,270.3	\$1,358.5	\$1,474.2	\$1,607.9	\$1,740.6	\$1,877.6
Health Services and Supplies:	24.9	67.1	234.0	666.7	853.5	1,054.4	1,111.8	1,180.0	1,264.5	1,375.5	1,499.2	1,624.5	1,753.0
Personal Health Care:	23.3	62.9	215.3	607.5	773.6	959.8	1,010.5	1,068.3	1,139.9	1,239.1	1,341.4	1,445.7	1,560.2
Hospital Care:	9.2	27.6	101.0	251.6	317.2	364.8	376.3	395.0	417.0	451.4	488.6	525.5	570.8
Professional Services:	8.3	20.6	67.3	216.8	280.7	352.6	375.9	397.9	426.7	465.4	503.2	543.3	587.4
Physician and Clinical Services:	5.4	14.0	47.1	157.5	201.2	240.9	256.4	269.6	288.6	313.1	337.9	367.0	399.9
Other Professional Services:	0.4	0.7	3.6	18.2	24.5	33.4	35.7	37.1	39.1	42.8	45.7	49.1	52.7
Dental Services:	2.0	4.7	13.3	31.5	38.9	50.2	53.5	57.1	62.0	67.5	73.3	76.9	81.5
Other Personal Health Care:	0.6	1.2	3.3	9.6	16.2	28.1	30.3	34.0	37.1	41.9	46.3	50.4	53.3
Nursing Home and Home Health Care:	0.9	4.3	21.4	65.2	87.3	119.0	122.8	122.1	125.8	133.8	140.0	148.6	158.4
Home Health Care:	0.1	0.2	2.4	12.6	21.9	34.5	33.2	31.6	30.6	32.2	34.3	38.1	43.2
Nursing Home Care:	0.8	4.0	19.0	52.6	65.4	84.5	89.5	90.5	95.3	101.5	105.7	110.4	115.2
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products:	4.9	10.5	25.7	74.0	88.4	123.4	135.5	153.4	170.3	188.5	209.5	228.3	243.7
Prescription Drugs:	2.7	5.5	12.0	40.3	51.0	77.7	88.6	104.7	120.8	138.6	157.9	174.1	188.5
Other Medical Products:	2.3	5.0	13.6	33.7	37.4	45.8	46.9	48.8	49.5	49.9	51.6	54.2	55.2
Durable Medical Equipment:	0.6	1.6	3.8	11.2	13.5	18.1	18.7	19.0	19.3	19.6	20.8	22.1	23.0
Other Non-Durable Medical Products:	1.6	3.3	9.8	22.5	23.9	27.7	28.2	29.8	30.2	30.3	30.9	32.1	32.3
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance:	1.2	2.8	12.2	39.2	53.0	59.7	63.7	70.9	81.2	89.6	106.1	124.9	136.7
Government Public Health Activities:	0.4	1.4	6.4	20.0	26.8	34.9	37.6	40.7	43.4	46.8	51.7	54.0	56.1
Investment:	2.6	8.0	20.9	50.7	63.0	75.3	83.8	90.3	94.0	98.7	108.8	116.1	124.6
Research <sup>1</sup> :	0.7	2.0	5.4	12.7	16.4	19.4	21.5	23.4	25.6	28.8	32.5	35.6	39.0
Structures and Equipment:	1.9	6.1	15.5	38.0	46.6	55.9	62.3	66.8	68.4	69.9	76.2	80.5	85.7
Average Annual Percent Change From Previous Year Shown													
National Health Expenditure:	10.5	13.0	10.9	8.5	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.9	8.5	9.1	8.2	7.9	
Health Services and Supplies:	10.4	13.3	11.0	8.6	5.4	5.4	6.1	7.2	8.8	9.0	8.4	7.9	
Personal Health Care:	10.4	13.1	10.9	8.4	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.7	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.9	
Hospital Care:	11.6	13.9	9.6	8.0	3.6	3.2	5.0	5.6	8.2	8.2	7.5	8.6	
Professional Services:	9.5	12.5	12.4	9.0	5.9	6.6	5.8	7.3	9.0	8.1	8.0	8.1	
Physician and Clinical Services:	10.1	12.9	12.8	8.5	4.6	6.4	5.2	7.0	8.5	7.9	8.6	9.0	
Other Professional Services:	6.6	17.1	17.5	10.4	8.1	7.0	3.8	5.4	9.5	6.7	7.5	7.4	
Dental Services:	9.1	11.1	9.0	7.3	6.6	6.6	6.8	8.5	9.0	8.6	4.8	6.1	
Other Personal Health Care:	7.3	10.1	11.4	19.1	14.8	7.9	12.3	9.0	13.0	10.6	8.7	5.8	
Nursing Home and Home Health Care:	17.2	17.5	11.8	10.2	8.1	3.2	-0.6	3.1	6.3	4.7	6.1	6.6	
Home Health Care:	14.5	26.9	18.1	20.3	12.1	-3.8	-5.1	-3.1	5.5	6.4	11.1	13.3	
Nursing Home Care:	17.4	16.8	10.7	7.5	6.6	6.0	1.1	5.3	6.6	4.1	4.5	4.3	
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products:	7.8	9.4	11.2	6.1	8.7	9.8	13.2	11.0	10.7	11.2	9.0	6.7	
Prescription Drugs:	7.5	8.2	12.8	8.2	11.1	14.1	18.2	15.4	14.7	14.0	10.2	8.2	
Other Medical Products:	8.1	10.6	9.5	3.6	5.2	2.6	3.8	1.5	0.9	3.3	5.1	1.9	
Durable Medical Equipment:	9.7	8.9	11.4	6.4	7.6	3.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	5.7	6.4	4.0	
Other Non-Durable Medical Products:	7.4	11.4	8.6	2.1	3.7	1.9	5.5	1.4	0.5	1.8	4.2	0.4	
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance:	8.6	16.0	12.4	10.5	3.0	6.6	11.4	14.5	10.3	18.4	17.7	9.4	
Government Public Health Activities:	12.8	16.5	12.0	10.4	6.8	7.8	8.4	6.5	7.9	10.4	4.4	4.0	
Investment:	11.7	10.1	9.3	7.5	4.5	11.3	7.7	4.1	5.0	10.3	6.7	7.3	
Research <sup>1</sup> :	10.9	10.8	8.9	9.0	4.3	10.6	9.1	9.2	12.3	13.2	9.5	9.3	
Structures and Equipment:	12.0	9.8	9.4	7.0	4.6	11.6	7.3	2.3	2.2	9.1	5.5	6.5	

<sup>1</sup>Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures. These research expenditures are implicitly included in the expenditure class in which the product falls, in that they are covered by the payment received for that product.

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. \$ amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 3**  
**National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure: Selected Calendar Years 1999-04**

Year and Type of Expenditure	Private						Public		
	Total	All Private Funds	Total	Consumer		Other	Total	Federal	State and Local
				Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private Health Insurance				
Amount in Billions									
1999									
National Health Expenditures	\$1,270.3	\$710.2	\$601.7	\$183.9	\$417.8	\$108.6	\$560.1	\$390.0	\$170.1
Health Services and Supplies	1,180.0	660.1	601.7	183.9	417.8	58.4	519.9	365.9	154.0
Personal Health Care	1,068.3	613.1	555.6	183.9	371.8	57.5	455.3	347.0	108.3
Hospital Care	395.0	165.5	144.4	12.8	131.6	21.1	229.4	186.6	42.8
Professional Services	397.9	266.6	236.8	66.5	170.3	29.8	131.3	97.4	33.9
Physician and Clinical Services	269.6	181.5	158.6	30.7	127.9	22.9	88.1	71.3	16.8
Other Professional Services	37.1	26.5	23.7	10.5	13.2	2.8	10.6	7.3	3.3
Dental Services	57.1	54.6	54.5	25.2	29.2	0.1	2.5	1.5	1.0
Other Personal Health Care	34.0	4.0	--	--	--	4.0	30.0	17.3	12.7
Nursing Home and Home Health	122.1	56.2	49.6	33.5	16.1	6.6	65.9	44.6	21.3
Home Health Care	31.6	15.7	14.0	6.1	7.9	1.6	15.9	11.6	4.3
Nursing Home Care	90.5	40.5	35.6	27.4	8.2	5.0	50.0	33.0	17.0
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	153.4	124.8	124.8	71.1	53.7	--	28.7	18.4	10.3
Prescription Drugs	104.7	81.6	81.6	30.4	51.2	--	23.1	13.2	9.9
Other Medical Products	48.8	43.2	43.2	40.7	2.5	--	5.6	5.2	0.3
Durable Medical Equipment	19.0	14.6	14.6	12.1	2.5	--	4.4	4.1	0.3
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	29.8	28.6	28.6	28.6	--	--	1.2	1.2	--
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	70.9	47.0	46.0	--	46.0	1.0	23.9	14.4	9.5
Government Public Health Activities	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	40.7	4.5	36.2
Investment	90.3	50.1	--	--	--	50.1	40.2	24.1	16.1
Research	23.4	2.2	--	--	--	2.2	21.2	18.1	3.1
Structures and Equipment	66.8	47.9	--	--	--	47.9	19.0	6.0	13.0
2000									
National Health Expenditures	1,358.5	756.3	647.4	192.6	454.8	108.9	602.2	418.4	183.8
Health Services and Supplies	1,264.5	705.3	647.4	192.6	454.8	57.9	559.2	392.6	166.6
Personal Health Care	1,139.9	652.2	595.4	192.6	402.7	56.8	487.7	371.1	116.6
Hospital Care	417.0	178.9	157.2	13.6	143.6	21.8	238.1	192.9	45.2
Professional Services	426.7	282.1	252.8	70.8	182.0	29.3	144.6	107.8	36.9
Physician and Clinical Services	288.6	191.2	169.0	32.2	136.8	22.2	97.4	79.0	18.4
Other Professional Services	39.1	27.5	24.9	11.0	13.9	2.7	11.6	8.1	3.5
Dental Services	62.0	59.2	59.0	27.7	31.3	0.2	2.8	1.7	1.1
Other Personal Health Care	37.1	4.3	--	--	--	4.3	32.8	19.0	13.8
Nursing Home and Home Health	125.8	54.5	48.7	33.8	14.9	5.8	71.3	49.0	22.3
Home Health Care	30.6	13.5	12.3	5.3	7.0	1.2	17.0	12.4	4.6
Nursing Home Care	95.3	41.0	36.4	28.6	7.9	4.5	54.3	36.5	17.8
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	170.3	136.6	136.6	74.3	62.3	--	33.7	21.5	12.1
Prescription Drugs	120.8	93.2	93.2	33.4	59.7	--	27.6	15.8	11.8
Other Medical Products	49.5	43.5	43.5	40.9	2.6	--	6.0	5.7	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	19.3	14.6	14.6	12.1	2.6	--	4.7	4.4	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	30.2	28.8	28.8	28.8	--	--	1.3	1.3	--
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	81.2	53.2	52.1	--	52.1	1.1	28.1	16.4	11.7
Government Public Health Activities	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	43.4	5.1	38.3
Investment	94.0	51.0	--	--	--	51.0	43.0	25.8	17.1
Research	25.6	2.5	--	--	--	2.5	23.1	19.7	3.3
Structures and Equipment	68.4	48.5	--	--	--	48.5	19.9	6.1	13.8

NOTE: Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures. These research expenditures are implicitly included in the expenditure class in which the product falls, in that they are covered by the payment received for that product. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. \$ amounts shown are in current dollars.  
SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 3 - Continued**  
**National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure: Selected Calendar Years 1999-04**

Year and Type of Expenditure	Total	Private					Public		
		All Private Funds	Total	Consumer			Total	Federal	State and Local
				Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private Health Insurance	Other			
Amount in Billions									
2001									
National Health Expenditures	\$1,474.2	\$807.2	\$697.5	\$199.8	\$497.7	\$109.7	\$667.0	\$465.0	\$202.0
Health Services and Supplies	1,375.5	755.0	697.5	199.8	497.7	57.5	620.5	436.3	184.2
Personal Health Care	1,239.1	697.1	640.8	199.8	441.0	56.3	542.0	413.3	128.7
Hospital Care	451.4	191.7	170.9	14.2	156.7	20.8	259.7	210.9	48.9
Professional Services	465.4	303.4	273.0	74.4	198.6	30.5	161.9	120.2	41.7
Physician and Clinical Services	313.1	205.8	182.6	33.5	149.1	23.2	107.3	86.9	20.4
Other Professional Services	42.8	29.4	26.8	11.6	15.2	2.7	13.4	9.4	3.9
Dental Services	67.5	63.7	63.5	29.3	34.3	0.1	3.8	2.3	1.6
Other Personal Health Care	41.9	4.5	--	--	--	4.5	37.4	21.6	15.8
Nursing Home and Home Health	133.8	53.1	48.1	34.2	13.9	5.0	80.7	56.8	23.9
Home Health Care	32.2	12.1	11.1	5.4	5.8	1.0	20.1	14.6	5.5
Nursing Home Care	101.5	40.9	36.9	28.8	8.1	4.0	60.6	42.2	18.4
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	188.5	148.9	148.9	77.0	71.9	--	39.6	25.4	14.2
Prescription Drugs	138.6	105.5	105.5	36.2	69.3	--	33.0	19.2	13.8
Other Medical Products	49.9	43.3	43.3	40.8	2.5	--	6.6	6.3	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	19.6	14.5	14.5	12.0	2.5	--	5.1	4.8	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	30.3	28.8	28.8	28.8	--	--	1.5	1.5	--
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	89.6	58.0	56.7	--	56.7	1.3	31.7	17.5	14.1
Government Public Health Activities	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	46.8	5.4	41.4
Investment	98.7	52.2	--	--	--	52.2	46.5	28.7	17.8
Research	28.8	2.8	--	--	--	2.8	26.0	22.3	3.6
Structures and Equipment	69.9	49.4	--	--	--	49.4	20.6	6.4	14.2
2002									
National Health Expenditures	1,607.9	881.4	763.0	210.8	552.2	118.4	726.5	509.5	217.1
Health Services and Supplies	1,499.2	822.5	763.0	210.8	552.2	59.5	676.7	477.5	199.2
Personal Health Care	1,341.4	750.8	692.6	210.8	481.8	58.2	590.6	450.4	140.2
Hospital Care	488.6	208.3	186.8	15.5	171.3	21.4	280.3	227.2	53.2
Professional Services	503.2	326.7	294.9	79.4	215.5	31.9	176.5	131.1	45.4
Physician and Clinical Services	337.9	222.3	197.9	35.2	162.7	24.4	115.6	93.9	21.6
Other Professional Services	45.7	30.7	28.0	11.9	16.1	2.7	14.9	10.3	4.6
Dental Services	73.3	69.0	69.0	32.4	36.6	0.1	4.3	2.6	1.7
Other Personal Health Care	46.3	4.7	--	--	--	4.7	41.6	24.3	17.4
Nursing Home and Home Health	140.0	53.0	48.2	34.4	13.8	4.8	87.0	61.9	25.1
Home Health Care	34.3	10.8	10.0	4.9	5.1	0.8	23.5	17.3	6.2
Nursing Home Care	105.7	42.2	38.2	29.5	8.6	4.0	63.6	44.6	18.9
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	209.5	162.8	162.8	81.5	81.3	--	46.8	30.3	16.5
Prescription Drugs	157.9	118.7	118.7	40.0	78.7	--	39.2	23.1	16.2
Other Medical Products	51.6	44.0	44.0	41.5	2.6	--	7.6	7.2	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	20.8	14.8	14.8	12.2	2.6	--	6.0	5.6	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	30.9	29.3	29.3	29.3	--	--	1.6	1.6	--
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	106.1	71.7	70.4	--	70.4	1.3	34.4	19.6	14.8
Government Public Health Activities	51.7	--	--	--	--	--	51.7	7.5	44.2
Investment	108.8	58.9	--	--	--	58.9	49.9	32.0	17.9
Research	32.5	3.1	--	--	--	3.1	29.5	25.7	3.8
Structures and Equipment	76.2	55.9	--	--	--	55.9	20.4	6.3	14.1

NOTE: Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures. These research expenditures are implicitly included in the expenditure class in which the product falls, in that they are covered by the payment received for that product. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. \$ amounts shown are in current dollars.  
 SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 3 - Continued**  
**National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure: Selected Calendar Years 1999-04**

Year and Type of Expenditure	Total	Private					Public		
		All Private Funds	Total	Consumer			Total	Federal	State and Local
				Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private Health Insurance	Other			
2003				Amount in Billions					
National Health Expenditures	\$1,740.6	\$957.2	\$829.7	\$223.5	\$606.3	\$127.5	\$783.4	\$554.4	\$229.0
Health Services and Supplies	1,624.5	894.8	829.7	223.5	606.3	65.0	729.8	519.1	210.7
Personal Health Care	1,445.7	807.1	743.3	223.5	519.9	63.8	638.6	489.4	149.1
Hospital Care	525.5	227.8	203.0	17.0	186.0	24.9	297.6	242.3	55.4
Professional Services	543.3	351.6	317.6	84.5	233.1	34.0	191.7	143.8	47.9
Physician and Clinical Services	367.0	241.1	215.0	37.5	177.5	26.1	125.9	102.9	23.0
Other Professional Services	49.1	33.2	30.4	12.7	17.6	2.9	15.9	10.9	4.9
Dental Services	76.9	72.3	72.2	34.3	38.0	0.0	4.6	2.8	1.8
Other Personal Health Care	50.4	4.9	--	--	--	4.9	45.4	27.2	18.3
Nursing Home and Home Health	148.6	54.0	49.1	35.2	13.9	4.9	94.5	67.1	27.4
Home Health Care	38.1	10.8	9.9	4.8	5.2	0.9	27.3	20.6	6.7
Nursing Home Care	110.4	43.2	39.2	30.5	8.7	4.0	67.2	46.5	20.7
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	228.3	173.6	173.6	86.7	86.9	--	54.7	36.3	18.4
Prescription Drugs	174.1	128.0	128.0	43.7	84.2	--	46.1	28.1	18.1
Other Medical Products	54.2	45.6	45.6	43.0	2.7	--	8.6	8.2	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	22.1	15.2	15.2	12.6	2.7	--	6.9	6.5	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	32.1	30.4	30.4	30.4	--	--	1.7	1.7	--
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	124.9	87.7	86.4	--	86.4	1.3	37.2	21.0	16.2
Government Public Health Activities	54.0	--	--	--	--	--	54.0	8.6	45.3
Investment	116.1	62.5	--	--	--	62.5	53.6	35.3	18.3
Research	35.6	3.2	--	--	--	3.2	32.5	28.5	4.0
Structures and Equipment	80.5	59.3	--	--	--	59.3	21.2	6.9	14.3
2004									
National Health Expenditures	1,877.6	1,030.3	894.2	235.7	658.5	136.1	847.3	600.0	247.3
Health Services and Supplies	1,753.0	964.2	894.2	235.7	658.5	70.0	788.8	561.7	227.2
Personal Health Care	1,560.2	867.8	799.2	235.7	563.5	68.6	692.4	529.2	163.2
Hospital Care	570.8	249.7	222.0	18.6	203.4	27.7	321.1	258.7	62.4
Professional Services	587.4	379.0	343.3	89.8	253.4	35.8	208.4	157.5	50.9
Physician and Clinical Services	399.9	261.6	234.0	40.0	194.0	27.6	138.3	113.8	24.4
Other Professional Services	52.7	35.5	32.6	13.8	18.8	2.9	17.2	12.3	4.9
Dental Services	81.5	76.7	76.6	36.1	40.5	0.0	4.9	3.0	1.9
Other Personal Health Care	53.3	5.3	--	--	--	5.3	48.0	28.4	19.6
Nursing Home and Home Health	158.4	56.3	51.1	36.9	14.2	5.2	102.1	72.6	29.5
Home Health Care	43.2	11.1	10.1	4.9	5.2	0.9	32.1	24.2	7.9
Nursing Home Care	115.2	45.2	41.0	31.9	9.0	4.2	70.0	48.4	21.6
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	243.7	182.9	182.9	90.4	92.5	--	60.8	40.4	20.4
Prescription Drugs	188.5	136.6	136.6	46.9	89.7	--	51.9	31.9	20.0
Other Medical Products	55.2	46.3	46.3	43.5	2.8	--	9.0	8.5	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	23.0	15.9	15.9	13.2	2.8	--	7.0	6.6	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	32.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	--	--	1.9	1.9	--
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	136.7	96.3	95.0	--	95.0	1.4	40.3	23.3	17.0
Government Public Health Activities	56.1	--	--	--	--	--	56.1	9.1	47.0
Investment	124.6	66.1	--	--	--	66.1	58.5	38.4	20.1
Research	39.0	3.4	--	--	--	3.4	35.6	31.3	4.2
Structures and Equipment	85.7	62.7	--	--	--	62.7	22.9	7.0	15.9

NOTE: Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures. These research expenditures are implicitly included in the expenditure class in which the product falls, in that they are covered by the payment received for that product. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. \$ amounts shown are in current dollars.  
SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 4**  
**National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds, Type of Expenditure and Sponsor: Calendar Years 1999-2004**

National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds, Type of Expenditure and Sponsor: Calendar Years 1999-2004									
		Private					Public		
			Consumer						
				Out-of-Pocket	Private				State and
Year and Type of Expenditure	Total	All Private Funds	Total	Payments	Health Insurance	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total	Federal	Local
Sponsor									
1999	Amount in Billions								
Health Services and Supplies	\$1,180.0	\$660.1	\$601.7	\$183.9	\$417.8	\$58.4	\$519.9	\$364.1	\$155.7
Private	766.4	595.8	537.4	183.9	353.5	58.4	170.6	148.9	21.7
Private Business	312.4	233.2	229.2	--	229.2	4.0	79.2	57.6	21.7
Household	399.5	308.2	308.2	183.9	124.3	--	91.3	91.3	--
Other Private Revenues	54.4	54.4	--	--	--	54.4	--	--	--
Public	413.6	64.3	64.3	--	64.3	--	349.3	215.3	134.0
Federal government	221.5	13.2	13.2	--	13.2	--	208.3	208.3	--
State and local government	192.1	51.1	51.1	--	51.1	--	141.0	7.0	134.0
2000									
Health Services and Supplies	1,264.5	705.3	647.4	192.6	454.8	57.9	559.2	390.8	168.4
Private	820.5	635.1	577.1	192.6	384.5	57.9	185.5	161.1	24.3
Private Business	341.9	255.2	250.9	--	250.9	4.3	86.6	62.3	24.3
Household	425.0	326.2	326.2	192.6	133.6	--	98.8	98.8	--
Other Private Revenues	53.6	53.6	--	--	--	53.6	--	--	--
Public	444.0	70.3	70.3	--	70.3	--	373.7	229.7	144.1
Federal government	236.5	14.3	14.3	--	14.3	--	222.2	222.2	--
State and local government	207.5	56.0	56.0	--	56.0	--	151.5	7.4	144.1
2001									
Health Services and Supplies	1,375.5	755.0	697.5	199.8	497.7	57.5	620.5	434.3	186.2
Private	867.7	675.9	618.4	199.8	418.6	57.5	191.8	164.3	27.5
Private Business	367.1	276.3	271.8	--	271.8	4.5	90.9	63.4	27.5
Household	447.6	346.6	346.6	199.8	146.8	--	100.9	100.9	--
Other Private Revenues	53.0	53.0	--	--	--	53.0	--	--	--
Public	507.8	79.1	79.1	--	79.1	--	428.6	270.0	158.7
Federal government	277.8	15.8	15.8	--	15.8	--	262.0	262.0	--
State and local government	230.0	63.4	63.4	--	63.4	--	166.6	7.9	158.7

<sup>1</sup> Other includes industrial inplant and other private (non-patient revenue including philanthropy).

NOTE: \$ amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 4 - Continued**  
**National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds, Type of Expenditure and Sponsor: Calendar Years 1999-2004**

Year and Type of Expenditure Sponsor	Private						Public		
	Total	All Private Funds	Consumer		Private Health Insurance	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total	Federal	State and Local
			Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments					
Amount in Billions									
2002									
Health Services and Supplies	\$1,499.2	\$822.5	\$763.0	\$210.8	\$552.2	\$59.5	\$676.7	\$475.3	\$201.4
Private	928.1	731.8	672.4	210.8	461.6	59.5	196.3	166.7	29.5
Private Business	391.2	298.8	294.1	--	294.1	4.7	92.4	62.9	29.5
Household	482.1	378.2	378.2	210.8	167.4	--	103.9	103.9	--
Other Private Revenues	54.8	54.8	--	--	--	54.8	--	--	--
Public	571.1	90.6	90.6	--	90.6	--	480.4	308.6	171.8
Federal government	317.9	17.7	17.7	--	17.7	--	300.2	300.2	--
State and local government	253.2	73.0	73.0	--	73.0	--	180.2	8.4	171.8
2003									
Health Services and Supplies	1,624.5	894.8	829.7	223.5	606.3	65.0	729.8	516.7	213.0
Private	995.3	792.6	727.6	223.5	504.1	65.0	202.7	171.8	30.9
Private Business	420.8	325.6	320.6	--	320.6	4.9	95.2	64.3	30.9
Household	514.5	406.9	406.9	223.5	183.5	--	107.5	107.5	--
Other Private Revenues	60.1	60.1	--	--	--	60.1	--	--	--
Public	629.2	102.1	102.1	--	102.1	--	527.0	344.9	182.1
Federal government	356.0	19.7	19.7	--	19.7	--	336.2	336.2	--
State and local government	273.2	82.4	82.4	--	82.4	--	190.8	8.7	182.1
2004									
Health Services and Supplies	1,753.0	964.2	894.2	235.7	658.5	70.0	788.8	559.1	229.8
Private	1,070.3	855.0	785.0	235.7	549.2	70.0	215.4	182.5	32.8
Private Business	448.3	348.1	342.8	--	342.8	5.3	100.3	67.4	32.8
Household	557.2	442.1	442.1	235.7	206.4	--	115.1	115.1	--
Other Private Revenues	64.8	64.8	--	--	--	64.8	--	--	--
Public	682.7	109.2	109.2	--	109.2	--	573.5	376.5	196.9
Federal government	389.0	21.6	21.6	--	21.6	--	367.5	367.5	--
State and local government	293.7	87.7	87.7	--	87.7	--	206.0	9.1	196.9

<sup>1</sup> Other includes industrial implant and other private (non-patient revenue including philanthropy).

NOTE: \$ amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 5**  
**Personal Health Care Expenditures Aggregate and Per Capita Amounts and Percent Distribution,**  
**by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2004**

Third-Party Payments										
Year	Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Total	Private Health Insurance	Other Private Funds	Public				
						Total	Federal <sup>1</sup>	State and Local <sup>1</sup>	Medicare <sup>2</sup>	Medicaid <sup>3</sup>
Amount in Billions										
1970	\$62.9	\$24.9	\$38.0	\$14.1	\$1.7	\$22.2	\$14.4	\$7.8	\$7.3	\$5.0
1980	215.3	58.6	156.7	61.2	9.3	86.2	62.3	23.9	36.1	24.7
1993	773.6	145.3	628.4	258.8	38.4	331.2	249.9	81.3	144.7	116.5
1997	959.8	162.4	797.4	319.7	51.6	426.1	329.5	96.6	204.4	150.6
1998	1,010.5	175.2	835.3	344.6	55.3	435.4	332.6	102.7	202.8	158.2
1999	1,068.3	183.9	884.5	371.8	57.5	455.3	347.0	108.3	206.4	171.3
2000	1,139.9	192.6	947.3	402.7	56.8	487.7	371.1	116.6	217.4	187.0
2001	1,239.1	199.8	1,039.3	441.0	56.3	542.0	413.3	128.7	240.5	208.9
2002	1,341.4	210.8	1,130.6	481.8	58.2	590.6	450.4	140.2	258.2	230.7
2003	1,445.7	223.5	1,222.2	519.9	63.8	638.6	489.4	149.1	275.9	250.4
2004	1,560.2	235.7	1,324.5	563.5	68.6	692.4	529.2	163.2	299.6	271.0
Per Capita Amount										
1970	\$299	\$119	\$181	\$67	\$8	\$106	\$69	\$37	(4)	(4)
1980	935	254	680	266	40	374	271	104	(4)	(4)
1993	2,922	549	2,373	977	145	1,251	944	307	(4)	(4)
1997	3,458	585	2,873	1,152	186	1,535	1,187	348	(4)	(4)
1998	3,598	624	2,974	1,227	197	1,550	1,184	366	(4)	(4)
1999	3,761	647	3,113	1,309	202	1,603	1,221	381	(4)	(4)
2000	3,968	670	3,298	1,402	198	1,698	1,292	406	(4)	(4)
2001	4,269	688	3,580	1,519	194	1,867	1,424	443	(4)	(4)
2002	4,576	719	3,857	1,644	198	2,015	1,536	478	(4)	(4)
2003	4,883	755	4,128	1,756	215	2,157	1,653	504	(4)	(4)
2004	5,219	788	4,430	1,885	230	2,316	1,770	546	(4)	(4)
Percent Distribution										
1970	100.0	39.6	60.4	22.3	2.8	35.3	22.9	12.4	11.6	8.0
1980	100.0	27.2	72.8	28.4	4.3	40.0	28.9	11.1	16.7	11.5
1993	100.0	18.8	81.2	33.5	5.0	42.8	32.3	10.5	18.7	15.1
1997	100.0	16.9	83.1	33.3	5.4	44.4	34.3	10.1	21.3	15.7
1998	100.0	17.3	82.7	34.1	5.5	43.1	32.9	10.2	20.1	15.7
1999	100.0	17.2	82.8	34.8	5.4	42.6	32.5	10.1	19.3	16.0
2000	100.0	16.9	83.1	35.3	5.0	42.8	32.6	10.2	19.1	16.4
2001	100.0	16.1	83.9	35.6	4.5	43.7	33.4	10.4	19.4	16.9
2002	100.0	15.7	84.3	35.9	4.3	44.0	33.6	10.5	19.3	17.2
2003	100.0	15.5	84.5	36.0	4.4	44.2	33.9	10.3	19.1	17.3
2004	100.0	15.1	84.9	36.1	4.4	44.4	33.9	10.5	19.2	17.4

<sup>1</sup>Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP

<sup>2</sup>Subset of Federal funds.

<sup>3</sup>Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

<sup>4</sup>Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates for each year. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding. \$ amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.



**Table 6**  
**Hospital Care Expenditures Aggregate and Per Capita Amounts and Percent Distribution,**  
**by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2004**

Third-Party Payments										
Year	Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Total	Private Health Insurance	Other Private Funds	Public			Medicare <sup>2</sup>	Medicaid <sup>3</sup>
						Total	Federal <sup>1</sup>	State and Local <sup>1</sup>		
Amount in Billions										
1970	\$27.6	\$2.5	\$25.1	\$9.0	\$0.9	\$15.2	\$10.0	\$5.3	\$5.4	\$2.6
1980	101.0	5.4	95.6	37.0	5.1	53.6	40.5	13.0	26.4	9.2
1993	317.2	12.5	304.7	110.1	12.4	182.2	146.7	35.6	90.5	49.5
1997	364.8	11.1	353.7	114.5	18.0	221.2	182.1	39.1	122.0	59.5
1998	376.3	12.0	364.3	121.9	19.9	222.5	180.9	41.6	120.3	61.7
1999	395.0	12.8	382.2	131.6	21.1	229.4	186.6	42.8	122.5	66.6
2000	417.0	13.6	403.5	143.6	21.8	238.1	192.9	45.2	125.5	71.1
2001	451.4	14.2	437.2	156.7	20.8	259.7	210.9	48.9	137.6	76.5
2002	488.6	15.5	473.1	171.3	21.4	280.3	227.2	53.2	146.7	84.4
2003	525.5	17.0	508.5	186.0	24.9	297.6	242.3	55.4	154.0	89.7
2004	570.8	18.6	552.2	203.4	27.7	321.1	258.7	62.4	163.4	98.6
Per Capita Amount										
1970	\$131	\$12	\$119	\$43	\$4	\$72	\$47	\$25	(4)	(4)
1980	438	23	415	160	22	233	176	57	(4)	(4)
1993	1,198	47	1,151	416	47	688	554	134	(4)	(4)
1997	1,314	40	1,274	413	65	797	656	141	(4)	(4)
1998	1,340	43	1,297	434	71	792	644	148	(4)	(4)
1999	1,390	45	1,345	463	74	808	657	151	(4)	(4)
2000	1,452	47	1,404	500	76	829	671	157	(4)	(4)
2001	1,555	49	1,506	540	72	895	726	168	(4)	(4)
2002	1,667	53	1,614	584	73	956	775	181	(4)	(4)
2003	1,775	57	1,718	628	84	1,005	818	187	(4)	(4)
2004	1,909	62	1,847	680	93	1,074	865	209	(4)	(4)
Percent Distribution										
1970	100.0	9.0	91.0	32.5	3.2	55.2	36.1	19.1	19.4	9.6
1980	100.0	5.4	94.6	36.6	5.0	53.0	40.1	12.9	26.1	9.1
1993	100.0	3.9	96.1	34.7	3.9	57.5	46.2	11.2	28.5	15.6
1997	100.0	3.0	97.0	31.4	4.9	60.6	49.9	10.7	33.4	16.3
1998	100.0	3.2	96.8	32.4	5.3	59.1	48.1	11.1	32.0	16.4
1999	100.0	3.2	96.8	33.3	5.3	58.1	47.2	10.8	31.0	16.9
2000	100.0	3.3	96.7	34.4	5.2	57.1	46.2	10.8	30.1	17.0
2001	100.0	3.1	96.9	34.7	4.6	57.5	46.7	10.8	30.5	16.9
2002	100.0	3.2	96.8	35.1	4.4	57.4	46.5	10.9	30.0	17.3
2003	100.0	3.2	96.8	35.4	4.7	56.6	46.1	10.5	29.3	17.1
2004	100.0	3.3	96.7	35.6	4.9	56.3	45.3	10.9	28.6	17.3

<sup>1</sup>Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP.

<sup>2</sup>Subset of Federal funds.

<sup>3</sup>Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

<sup>4</sup>Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.  
\$ amounts are given in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

**Table 7**  
**Physician and Clinical Services Expenditures Aggregate and Per Capita Amounts and Percent Distribution,**  
**by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2004**

Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2004										
Third-Party Payments										
Public										
		Out-of-Pocket		Private Health	Other Private			State and		
Year	Total	Payments	Total	Insurance	Funds	Total	Federal <sup>1</sup>	Local <sup>1</sup>	Medicare <sup>2</sup>	Medicaid <sup>3</sup>
Amount in Billions										
1970	\$14.0	\$6.5	\$7.5	\$4.2	\$0.2	\$3.1	\$2.3	\$0.8	\$1.6	\$0.6
1980	47.1	14.3	32.8	16.7	1.8	14.2	11.2	3.0	8.0	2.4
1993	201.2	29.2	172.0	94.7	14.9	62.4	47.9	14.5	34.7	12.7
1997	240.9	28.4	212.5	115.0	20.1	77.4	61.8	15.6	46.3	16.3
1998	256.4	29.9	226.5	122.1	22.2	82.2	65.7	16.5	49.1	16.8
1999	269.6	30.7	238.9	127.9	22.9	88.1	71.3	16.8	53.2	17.4
2000	288.6	32.2	256.4	136.8	22.2	97.4	79.0	18.4	58.3	19.1
2001	313.1	33.5	279.6	149.1	23.2	107.3	86.9	20.4	63.6	21.6
2002	337.9	35.2	302.7	162.7	24.4	115.6	93.9	21.6	67.7	23.8
2003	367.0	37.5	329.5	177.5	26.1	125.9	102.9	23.0	73.7	25.4
2004	399.9	40.0	359.9	194.0	27.6	138.3	113.8	24.4	81.8	27.4
Per Capita Amount										
1970	\$67	\$31	\$36	\$20	\$1	\$15	\$11	\$4	(4)	(4)
1980	204	62	142	73	8	62	49	13	(4)	(4)
1993	760	110	650	358	56	236	181	55	(4)	(4)
1997	868	102	766	414	72	279	223	56	(4)	(4)
1998	913	106	806	435	79	293	234	59	(4)	(4)
1999	949	108	841	450	80	310	251	59	(4)	(4)
2000	1,005	112	892	476	77	339	275	64	(4)	(4)
2001	1,079	116	963	514	80	370	300	70	(4)	(4)
2002	1,152	120	1,032	555	83	394	320	74	(4)	(4)
2003	1,240	127	1,113	600	88	425	348	78	(4)	(4)
2004	1,338	134	1,204	649	92	463	381	82	(4)	(4)
Percent Distribution										
1970	100.0	46.2	53.8	30.1	1.6	22.1	16.1	6.0	11.8	4.6
1980	100.0	30.4	69.6	35.5	3.9	30.1	23.8	6.4	17.0	5.2
1993	100.0	14.5	85.5	47.0	7.4	31.0	23.8	7.2	17.2	6.3
1997	100.0	11.8	88.2	47.7	8.3	32.1	25.7	6.5	19.2	6.8
1998	100.0	11.7	88.3	47.6	8.6	32.1	25.6	6.4	19.2	6.6
1999	100.0	11.4	88.6	47.4	8.5	32.7	26.5	6.2	19.7	6.4
2000	100.0	11.2	88.8	47.4	7.7	33.8	27.4	6.4	20.2	6.6
2001	100.0	10.7	89.3	47.6	7.4	34.3	27.8	6.5	20.3	6.9
2002	100.0	10.4	89.6	48.2	7.2	34.2	27.8	6.4	20.0	7.0
2003	100.0	10.2	89.8	48.4	7.1	34.3	28.0	6.3	20.1	6.9
2004	100.0	10.0	90.0	48.5	6.9	34.6	28.5	6.1	20.5	6.9

<sup>1</sup>Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP

<sup>2</sup>Subset of Federal funds.

<sup>3</sup>Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

<sup>4</sup>Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

\$ amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

**Table 8**  
**Nursing Home Care Expenditures Aggregate and Per Capita Amounts and Percent Distribution,**  
**by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2004**

Source of Funds Under Selected Medicaid Years 1970-2004										
Third-Party Payments										
Public										
		Out-of-Pocket		Private	Other			State		
Year	Total	Payments	Total	Health Insurance	Private Funds	Total	Federal <sup>1</sup>	Local <sup>1</sup>	Medicare <sup>2</sup>	Medicaid <sup>3</sup>
Amount in Billions										
1970	\$4.0	\$2.1	\$1.9	\$0.0	\$0.2	\$1.7	\$1.0	\$0.7	\$0.1	\$0.9
1980	19.0	7.1	12.0	0.2	0.8	10.9	6.4	4.6	0.3	10.2
1993	65.4	19.6	45.9	3.4	4.8	37.6	23.8	13.8	4.0	32.2
1997	84.5	22.9	61.6	7.4	5.5	48.7	32.7	16.0	10.1	36.9
1998	89.5	26.8	62.7	7.9	5.0	49.8	33.4	16.4	10.5	37.5
1999	90.5	27.4	63.1	8.2	5.0	50.0	33.0	17.0	9.1	38.9
2000	95.3	28.6	66.7	7.9	4.5	54.3	36.5	17.8	10.3	42.0
2001	101.5	28.8	72.7	8.1	4.0	60.6	42.2	18.4	12.6	45.8
2002	105.7	29.5	76.2	8.6	4.0	63.6	44.6	18.9	14.1	47.1
2003	110.4	30.5	80.0	8.7	4.0	67.2	46.5	20.7	14.9	49.6
2004	115.2	31.9	83.3	9.0	4.2	70.0	48.4	21.6	16.0	51.1
Per Capita Amount										
1970	\$19	\$10	\$9	\$0	\$1	\$8	\$5	\$3	(4)	(4)
1980	83	31	52	1	3	47	28	20	(4)	(4)
1993	247	74	173	13	18	142	90	52	(4)	(4)
1997	304	82	222	27	20	175	118	58	(4)	(4)
1998	319	96	223	28	18	177	119	59	(4)	(4)
1999	319	97	222	29	17	176	116	60	(4)	(4)
2000	332	100	232	27	16	189	127	62	(4)	(4)
2001	350	99	250	28	14	209	145	63	(4)	(4)
2002	361	101	260	29	14	217	152	65	(4)	(4)
2003	373	103	270	29	14	227	157	70	(4)	(4)
2004	385	107	278	30	14	234	162	72	(4)	(4)
Percent Distribution										
1970	100.0	52.0	48.0	0.2	4.8	43.0	25.9	17.1	3.5	23.3
1980	100.0	37.2	62.8	1.2	4.2	57.5	33.6	23.9	1.6	53.8
1993	100.0	29.9	70.1	5.2	7.4	57.4	36.4	21.0	6.1	49.2
1997	100.0	27.1	72.9	8.8	6.5	57.6	38.6	19.0	11.9	43.7
1998	100.0	30.0	70.0	8.9	5.5	55.6	37.2	18.4	11.7	41.9
1999	100.0	30.3	69.7	9.0	5.5	55.2	36.5	18.7	10.1	43.0
2000	100.0	30.0	70.0	8.2	4.7	57.0	38.4	18.6	10.8	44.1
2001	100.0	28.4	71.6	8.0	3.9	59.7	41.5	18.1	12.4	45.1
2002	100.0	27.9	72.1	8.2	3.8	60.1	42.2	17.9	13.3	44.6
2003	100.0	27.6	72.4	7.9	3.6	60.9	42.1	18.8	13.5	44.9
2004	100.0	27.7	72.3	7.8	3.6	60.8	42.0	18.8	13.9	44.3

<sup>1</sup>Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP

<sup>2</sup>Subset of Federal funds.

<sup>3</sup>Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

<sup>4</sup>Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: The figure 0.0 denotes less than \$50 million for aggregate amounts and 0 denotes less than \$0.50 for per capita amounts. Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding. \$ amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

**Table 9**  
**Other Personal Health Care Expenditures<sup>1</sup> Aggregate and Per Capita Amounts and Percent Distribution,**  
**by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2004**

Source of Funds for Selected Calendar Years 1970-2004										
Third-Party Payments										
Year	Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Total	Private Health Insurance	Other Private Funds	Public				
						Total	Federal <sup>2</sup>	State and Local <sup>2</sup>	Medicare <sup>3</sup>	Medicaid <sup>4</sup>
Amount in Billions										
1970	\$17.3	\$13.9	\$3.5	\$0.9	\$0.4	\$2.2	\$1.2	\$1.0	\$0.1	\$0.8
1980	48.2	31.8	16.4	7.3	1.5	7.5	4.2	3.3	1.4	2.8
1993	189.8	84.0	105.8	50.6	6.3	49.0	31.5	17.5	15.5	22.1
1997	269.6	100.0	169.6	82.7	8.0	78.9	52.9	25.9	26.0	37.9
1998	288.3	106.5	181.8	92.7	8.3	80.9	52.7	28.2	22.9	42.2
1999	313.2	112.9	200.3	104.1	8.5	87.7	56.0	31.7	21.6	48.5
2000	339.0	118.2	220.8	114.5	8.4	97.9	62.7	35.2	23.3	54.8
2001	373.0	123.2	249.7	127.1	8.3	114.3	73.4	41.0	26.7	65.1
2002	409.2	130.6	278.6	139.2	8.3	131.1	84.7	46.5	29.8	75.4
2003	442.8	138.5	304.3	147.6	8.8	147.8	97.8	50.1	33.4	85.7
2004	474.4	145.2	329.2	157.1	9.1	163.0	108.3	54.7	38.3	93.9
Per Capita Amount										
1970	\$82	\$66	\$16	\$4	\$2	\$10	\$6	\$5	(5)	(5)
1980	209	138	71	32	7	33	18	14	(5)	(5)
1993	717	317	400	191	24	185	119	66	(5)	(5)
1997	971	360	611	298	29	284	191	93	(5)	(5)
1998	1,027	379	647	330	29	288	188	100	(5)	(5)
1999	1,103	397	705	366	30	309	197	112	(5)	(5)
2000	1,180	412	768	399	29	341	218	123	(5)	(5)
2001	1,285	425	860	438	29	394	253	141	(5)	(5)
2002	1,396	445	950	475	28	447	289	159	(5)	(5)
2003	1,496	468	1,028	499	30	499	330	169	(5)	(5)
2004	1,587	486	1,101	525	31	545	362	183	(5)	(5)
Percent Distribution										
1970	100.0	80.0	20.0	5.0	2.5	12.5	6.8	5.7	0.8	4.6
1980	100.0	66.0	34.0	15.2	3.2	15.6	8.7	6.9	2.8	5.8
1993	100.0	44.2	55.8	26.7	3.3	25.8	16.6	9.2	8.2	11.7
1997	100.0	37.1	62.9	30.7	3.0	29.2	19.6	9.6	9.7	14.1
1998	100.0	36.9	63.1	32.1	2.9	28.1	18.3	9.8	7.9	14.6
1999	100.0	36.0	64.0	33.2	2.7	28.0	17.9	10.1	6.9	15.5
2000	100.0	34.9	65.1	33.8	2.5	28.9	18.5	10.4	6.9	16.2
2001	100.0	33.0	67.0	34.1	2.2	30.7	19.7	11.0	7.2	17.4
2002	100.0	31.9	68.1	34.0	2.0	32.0	20.7	11.4	7.3	18.4
2003	100.0	31.3	68.7	33.3	2.0	33.4	22.1	11.3	7.5	19.3
2004	100.0	30.6	69.4	33.1	1.9	34.4	22.8	11.5	8.1	19.8

<sup>1</sup>Personal health care expenditures other than those for hospital care, physician and clinical services, and nursing home care.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP

<sup>3</sup>Subset of Federal funds.

<sup>4</sup>Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

<sup>5</sup>Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding. \$ amounts are given in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

**Table 10**  
**Personal Health Care Expenditures, by Type of Expenditure and Source of Funds: Calendar Years 1997-2004**

Source of Funds	Total	Hospital Care	Physician and Clinical Services	Dental Services	Other Profes- sional Services	Home Health Care	Prescription Drugs	Other Non-Durable Medical Products	Durable Medical Equipment	Nursing Home Care	Other Personal Health Care
Amount in Billions											
<b>1997</b>											
Personal Health Care Expenditures	\$959.8	\$364.8	\$240.9	\$50.2	\$33.4	\$34.5	\$77.7	\$27.7	\$18.1	\$84.5	\$28.1
Out-of-Pocket Payments	162.4	11.1	28.4	22.2	8.9	5.4	25.7	26.5	11.3	22.9	--
Third-Party Payments	797.4	353.7	212.5	28.0	24.5	29.1	52.0	1.2	6.8	61.6	28.1
Private Health Insurance	319.7	114.5	115.0	25.7	12.2	7.0	35.6	--	2.3	7.4	--
Other Private	51.6	18.0	20.1	0.1	3.0	1.3	--	--	--	5.5	3.6
Public	426.1	221.2	77.4	2.2	9.3	20.8	16.4	1.2	4.4	48.7	24.4
Federal	329.5	182.1	61.8	1.3	6.5	16.8	9.0	1.2	4.1	32.7	14.0
Medicare	204.4	122.0	46.3	0.1	5.5	14.0	1.2	1.2	4.1	10.1	--
Medicaid	90.7	38.3	9.7	1.1	0.8	2.8	7.0	--	--	21.0	10.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	34.4	21.8	5.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	--	0.1	1.6	3.9
State and Local	96.6	39.1	15.6	0.9	2.8	4.0	7.4	--	0.3	16.0	10.5
Medicaid	59.9	21.2	6.6	0.8	0.5	2.3	5.1	--	--	15.9	7.4
Other <sup>1</sup>	36.7	17.9	8.9	0.1	2.3	1.7	2.3	--	0.3	0.1	3.1
<b>1998</b>											
Personal Health Care Expenditures	1,010.5	376.3	256.4	53.5	35.7	33.2	88.6	28.2	18.7	89.5	30.3
Out-of-Pocket Payments	175.2	12.0	29.9	23.8	9.7	6.5	27.5	27.0	12.0	26.8	--
Third-Party Payments	835.3	364.3	226.5	29.7	26.0	26.7	61.1	1.2	6.8	62.7	30.3
Private Health Insurance	344.6	121.9	122.1	27.2	12.5	8.4	42.1	--	2.5	7.9	--
Other Private	55.3	19.9	22.2	0.1	2.8	1.5	--	--	--	5.0	3.8
Public	435.4	222.5	82.2	2.4	10.7	16.8	19.0	1.2	4.3	49.8	26.5
Federal	332.6	180.9	65.7	1.4	7.7	12.6	10.7	1.2	3.9	33.4	15.2
Medicare	202.8	120.3	49.1	0.1	6.7	9.5	1.5	1.2	3.9	10.5	--
Medicaid	93.5	38.3	9.9	1.2	0.8	3.0	8.1	--	--	21.2	10.9
Other <sup>1</sup>	36.4	22.2	6.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	--	0.1	1.7	4.3
State and Local	102.7	41.6	16.5	1.0	3.1	4.1	8.3	--	0.3	16.4	11.3
Medicaid	64.7	23.4	6.9	0.9	0.6	2.5	6.0	--	--	16.3	8.2
Other <sup>1</sup>	38.0	18.3	9.6	0.1	2.5	1.6	2.4	--	0.3	0.1	3.1
<b>1999</b>											
Personal Health Care Expenditures	1,068.3	395.0	269.6	57.1	37.1	31.6	104.7	29.8	19.0	90.5	34.0
Out-of-Pocket Payments	183.9	12.8	30.7	25.2	10.5	6.1	30.4	28.6	12.1	27.4	--
Third-Party Payments	884.5	382.2	238.9	31.9	26.6	25.4	74.3	1.2	6.9	63.1	34.0
Private Health Insurance	371.8	131.6	127.9	29.2	13.2	7.9	51.2	--	2.5	8.2	--
Other Private	57.5	21.1	22.9	0.1	2.8	1.6	--	--	--	5.0	4.0
Public	455.3	229.4	88.1	2.5	10.6	15.9	23.1	1.2	4.4	50.0	30.0
Federal	347.0	186.6	71.3	1.5	7.3	11.6	13.2	1.2	4.1	33.0	17.3
Medicare	206.4	122.5	53.2	0.1	6.3	8.3	1.9	1.2	4.0	9.1	--
Medicaid	101.0	41.1	10.2	1.2	0.8	3.2	9.8	--	--	22.1	12.6
Other <sup>1</sup>	39.6	23.0	7.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.5	--	0.1	1.8	4.7
State and Local	108.3	42.8	16.8	1.0	3.3	4.3	9.9	--	0.3	17.0	12.7
Medicaid	70.3	25.5	7.1	0.9	0.6	2.7	7.2	--	--	16.8	9.5
Other <sup>1</sup>	37.9	17.3	9.7	0.1	2.8	1.6	2.7	--	0.3	0.1	3.3

<sup>1</sup>Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP

NOTES: The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Medicaid expenditures exclude Part B premium payments to Medicare by States under buy-in agreements to cover premiums for eligible Medicaid recipients. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. \$ amounts given in current dollars

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 10 - Continued

## Personal Health Care Expenditures, by Type of Expenditure and Source of Funds: Calendar Years 1997-2004

Source of Funds	Total	Hospital Care	Physician and Clinical Services	Dental Services	Other Profes- sional Services	Home Health Care	Prescription Drugs	Other Non-Durable Medical Products	Durable Medical Equipment	Nursing Home Care	Other Personal Health Care
Amount in Billions											
<b>2000</b>											
Personal Health Care Expenditures	\$1,139.9	\$417.0	\$288.6	\$62.0	\$39.1	\$30.6	\$120.8	\$30.2	\$19.3	\$95.3	\$37.1
Out-of-Pocket Payments	192.6	13.6	32.2	27.7	11.0	5.3	33.4	28.8	12.1	28.6	--
Third-Party Payments	947.3	403.5	256.4	34.3	28.1	25.3	87.4	1.3	7.3	66.7	37.1
Private Health Insurance	402.7	143.6	136.8	31.3	13.9	7.0	59.7	--	2.6	7.9	--
Other Private	56.8	21.8	22.2	0.2	2.7	1.2	--	--	--	4.5	4.3
Public	487.7	238.1	97.4	2.8	11.6	17.0	27.6	1.3	4.7	54.3	32.8
Federal	371.1	192.9	79.0	1.7	8.1	12.4	15.8	1.3	4.4	36.5	19.0
Medicare	217.4	125.5	58.3	0.1	6.9	8.7	2.1	1.3	4.2	10.3	--
Medicaid	109.7	42.9	11.3	1.3	0.9	3.7	11.6	--	--	24.4	13.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	44.0	24.5	9.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.2	--	0.1	1.9	5.2
State and Local	116.6	45.2	18.4	1.1	3.5	4.6	11.8	--	0.4	17.8	13.8
Medicaid	77.2	28.2	7.8	1.0	0.6	3.1	8.5	--	--	17.6	10.3
Other <sup>1</sup>	39.4	17.0	10.6	0.1	2.9	1.5	3.2	--	0.4	0.2	3.5
<b>2001</b>											
Personal Health Care Expenditures	1,239.1	451.4	313.1	67.5	42.8	32.2	138.6	30.3	19.6	101.5	41.9
Out-of-Pocket Payments	199.8	14.2	33.5	29.3	11.6	5.4	36.2	28.8	12.0	28.8	--
Third-Party Payments	1,039.3	437.2	279.6	38.2	31.2	26.9	102.4	1.5	7.7	72.7	41.9
Private Health Insurance	441.0	156.7	149.1	34.3	15.2	5.8	69.3	--	2.5	8.1	--
Other Private	56.3	20.8	23.2	0.1	2.7	1.0	--	--	--	4.0	4.5
Public	542.0	259.7	107.3	3.8	13.4	20.1	33.0	1.5	5.1	60.6	37.4
Federal	413.3	210.9	86.9	2.3	9.4	14.6	19.2	1.5	4.8	42.2	21.6
Medicare	240.5	137.6	63.6	0.1	8.1	10.0	2.4	1.5	4.6	12.6	--
Medicaid	123.3	46.2	12.7	1.8	1.0	4.5	13.8	--	--	27.5	15.8
Other <sup>1</sup>	49.5	27.0	10.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.0	--	0.1	2.1	5.8
State and Local	128.7	48.9	20.4	1.6	3.9	5.5	13.8	--	0.4	18.4	15.8
Medicaid	85.6	30.3	8.9	1.4	0.8	3.9	10.0	--	--	18.3	12.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	43.1	18.6	11.5	0.2	3.2	1.6	3.8	--	0.4	0.2	3.7
<b>2002</b>											
Personal Health Care Expenditures	1,341.4	488.6	337.9	73.3	45.7	34.3	157.9	30.9	20.8	105.7	46.3
Out-of-Pocket Payments	210.8	15.5	35.2	32.4	11.9	4.9	40.0	29.3	12.2	29.5	--
Third-Party Payments	1,130.6	473.1	302.7	41.0	33.8	29.4	117.9	1.6	8.6	76.2	46.3
Private Health Insurance	481.8	171.3	162.7	36.6	16.1	5.1	78.7	--	2.6	8.6	--
Other Private	58.2	21.4	24.4	0.1	2.7	0.8	--	--	--	4.0	4.7
Public	590.6	280.3	115.6	4.3	14.9	23.5	39.2	1.6	6.0	63.6	41.6
Federal	450.4	227.2	93.9	2.6	10.3	17.3	23.1	1.6	5.6	44.6	24.3
Medicare	258.2	146.7	67.7	0.1	8.6	11.7	2.4	1.6	5.5	14.1	--
Medicaid	136.7	51.0	14.1	2.0	1.4	5.5	16.2	--	--	28.3	18.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	55.5	29.5	12.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	4.4	--	0.1	2.2	6.1
State and Local	140.2	53.2	21.6	1.7	4.6	6.2	16.2	--	0.4	18.9	17.4
Medicaid	93.9	33.4	9.7	1.5	1.0	4.6	11.6	--	--	18.8	13.5
Other <sup>1</sup>	46.2	19.8	12.0	0.2	3.6	1.6	4.6	--	0.4	0.2	3.9

<sup>1</sup>Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP

NOTES: The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Medicaid expenditures exclude Part B premium payments to Medicare by States under buy-in agreements to cover premiums for eligible Medicaid recipients. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. \$ amounts given in current dollars

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 10 - Continued

## Personal Health Care Expenditures, by Type of Expenditure and Source of Funds: Calendar Years 1997-2004

Source of Funds	Total	Hospital Care	Physician and Clinical Services	Dental Services	Other Profes- sional Services	Home Health Care	Prescription Drugs	Other Non-Durable Medical Products	Durable Medical Equipment	Nursing Home Care	Other Personal Health Care
Amount in Billions											
<b>2003</b>											
Personal Health Care Expenditures	\$1,445.7	\$525.5	\$367.0	\$76.9	\$49.1	\$38.1	\$174.1	\$32.1	\$22.1	\$110.4	\$50.4
Out-of-Pocket Payments	223.5	17.0	37.5	34.3	12.7	4.8	43.7	30.4	12.6	30.5	--
Third-Party Payments	1,222.2	508.5	329.5	42.6	36.3	33.4	130.4	1.7	9.5	80.0	50.4
Private Health Insurance	519.9	186.0	177.5	38.0	17.6	5.2	84.2	--	2.7	8.7	--
Other Private	63.8	24.9	26.1	0.0	2.9	0.9	--	--	--	4.0	4.9
Public	638.6	297.6	125.9	4.6	15.9	27.3	46.1	1.7	6.9	67.2	45.4
Federal	489.4	242.3	102.9	2.8	10.9	20.6	28.1	1.7	6.5	46.5	27.2
Medicare	275.9	154.0	73.7	0.1	9.1	13.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	14.9	--
Medicaid	150.5	55.2	15.5	2.3	1.5	6.7	19.8	--	--	29.1	20.6
Other <sup>1</sup>	63.0	33.1	13.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	5.9	--	0.1	2.5	6.6
State and Local	149.1	55.4	23.0	1.8	4.9	6.7	18.1	--	0.4	20.7	18.3
Medicaid	99.9	34.5	9.9	1.6	1.1	5.1	12.9	--	--	20.6	14.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	49.2	20.9	13.1	0.2	3.8	1.5	5.1	--	0.4	0.2	4.1
<b>2004</b>											
Personal Health Care Expenditures	1,560.2	570.8	399.9	81.5	52.7	43.2	188.5	32.3	23.0	115.2	53.3
Out-of-Pocket Payments	235.7	18.6	40.0	36.1	13.8	4.9	46.9	30.3	13.2	31.9	--
Third-Party Payments	1,324.5	552.2	359.9	45.5	38.9	38.2	141.6	1.9	9.8	83.3	53.3
Private Health Insurance	563.5	203.4	194.0	40.5	18.8	5.2	89.7	--	2.8	9.0	--
Other Private	68.6	27.7	27.6	0.0	2.9	0.9	--	--	--	4.2	5.3
Public	692.4	321.1	138.3	4.9	17.2	32.1	51.9	1.9	7.0	70.0	48.0
Federal	529.2	258.7	113.8	3.0	12.3	24.2	31.9	1.9	6.6	48.4	28.4
Medicare	299.6	163.4	81.8	0.1	10.1	16.4	3.4	1.9	6.5	16.0	--
Medicaid	160.6	59.3	16.9	2.4	1.9	7.5	21.5	--	--	29.7	21.4
Other <sup>1</sup>	69.0	36.0	15.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	7.0	--	0.1	2.7	7.0
State and Local	163.2	62.4	24.4	1.9	4.9	7.9	20.0	--	0.4	21.6	19.6
Medicaid	110.4	39.3	10.5	1.7	1.3	6.2	14.8	--	--	21.4	15.3
Other <sup>1</sup>	52.7	23.1	13.9	0.2	3.7	1.7	5.2	--	0.4	0.2	4.4

<sup>1</sup>Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP

NOTES: The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Medicaid expenditures exclude Part B premium payments to Medicare by States under buy-in agreements to cover premiums for eligible Medicaid recipients. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. \$ amounts given in current dollars

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare &amp; Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 11**  
**Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies Under Public Programs, by Type of Expenditure and Program: Calendar Year 2004**

Program Area	Personal Health Care													
	All Expenditures	Total	Hospital Care	Physician and Clinical Services	Dental Services	Other Professional Services	Home Health Care	Prescription Drugs	Other Non Durable Medical Products	Durable Medical Equipment	Nursing Home Care	Other Personal Health Care	Administration	Public Health Activities
	Amount in Billions													
Public and Private Spending	\$1,753.0	\$1,560.2	\$570.8	\$399.9	\$81.5	\$52.7	\$43.2	\$188.5	\$32.3	\$23.0	\$115.2	\$53.3	\$136.7	\$56.1
All Public Programs	788.8	692.4	321.1	138.3	4.9	17.2	32.1	51.9	1.9	7.0	70.0	48.0	40.3	56.1
Federal Funds	561.7	529.2	258.7	113.8	3.0	12.3	24.2	31.9	1.9	6.6	48.4	28.4	23.3	9.1
State and Local Funds	227.2	163.2	62.4	24.4	1.9	4.9	7.9	20.0		0.4	21.6	19.6	17.0	47.0
Medicare	309.0	299.6	163.4	81.8	0.1	10.1	16.4	3.4	1.9	6.5	16.0	--	9.4	--
Medicaid <sup>1</sup>	290.9	271.0	98.6	27.4	4.1	3.1	13.7	36.3	--	--	51.1	36.6	19.9	--
Federal	171.9	160.6	59.3	16.9	2.4	1.9	7.5	21.5	--	--	29.7	21.4	11.3	--
State and Local	119.0	110.4	39.3	10.5	1.7	1.3	6.2	14.8	--	--	21.4	15.3	8.6	--
Other State and Local														
Public Assistance Programs	5.7	5.7	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.5	--	0.0	0.2	0.1	--	--
Department of Veterans Affairs	28.9	28.7	18.6	2.6	0.0	--	0.2	2.6	--	--	2.7	2.0	0.1	--
Department of Defense <sup>2</sup>	24.4	22.6	13.1	4.9	--	--	--	3.3	--	--	--	1.2	1.7	--
Workers' Compensation	33.5	25.5	6.6	13.1	--	3.3	--	2.3	--	0.3	--	--	7.9	--
Federal	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	--	0.1	--	0.1	--	0.0	--	--	0.0	--
State and Local	32.7	24.8	6.4	12.7	--	3.2	--	2.2	--	0.3	--	--	7.9	--
State and Local Subsidies <sup>3</sup>	18.4	18.4	13.8	--	--	--	1.7	--	--	--	--	3.0	--	--
Other Public Programs for														
Personal Health Care <sup>4</sup>	22.0	20.8	5.0	7.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.5	--	0.2	0.0	5.1	1.2	--
Federal	17.7	17.0	4.1	7.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.0	--	0.1	0.0	3.8	0.8	--
State and Local	4.3	3.8	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	--	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.5	--
Government Public Health Activities	56.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.1
Federal	9.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.1
State and Local	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	47.0
CMS Programs														
Medicare, Medicaid and SCHIP	607.0	576.8	264.3	110.8	4.7	13.3	30.1	41.0	1.9	6.5	67.1	37.0	30.2	--

<sup>1</sup>Excludes funds paid into the Medicare trust funds by States under buy-in agreements to cover premiums for Medicaid recipients.

<sup>2</sup>Includes care for retirees and military dependents.

<sup>3</sup>This category comprises state and local subsidies to hospitals and home health agencies, as well as school health programs.

<sup>4</sup>Includes program spending for Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP; maternal and child health; vocational rehabilitation medical payments; temporary disability insurance medical payments; Public Health Service and other Federal hospitals; Indian health services; alcoholism, drug abuse, and mental health.

NOTES: The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Numbers may not add to total because of rounding. \$ amounts are given in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group



**Table 12**  
**Private Health Insurance Premiums, Benefits and Net Cost: Selected Calendar Years 1980-2004**

	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Premiums</b>	Amount in Billions													
Health Services and Supplies	\$69	\$234	\$297	\$309	\$327	\$342	\$359	\$385	\$418	\$455	\$498	\$552	\$606	\$658
<b>Benefits</b>														
Personal Health Care	61	205	259	271	288	302	320	345	372	403	441	482	520	563
Hospital	37	98	110	110	111	110	115	122	132	144	157	171	186	203
Physician and Clinical Services	17	67	95	100	106	110	115	122	128	137	149	163	178	194
Other Professional Services	1	7	9	9	11	11	12	12	13	14	15	16	18	19
Dental Services	4	15	19	21	23	24	26	27	29	31	34	37	38	41
Other Personal Health Care	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home Health Care	0	3	4	5	6	7	7	8	8	7	6	5	5	5
Nursing Home care	0	3	3	4	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9
Prescription Drugs	2	11	16	19	24	30	36	42	51	60	69	79	84	90
Other Non-durable Medical Products	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Durable Medical Equipment	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Net Cost</b>														
Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	8	29	38	39	39	41	40	40	46	52	57	70	86	95
<b>Premiums</b>	Percent Distribution													
Health Services and Supplies	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>Benefits</b>														
Personal Health Care	89	88	87	88	88	88	89	90	89	89	89	87	86	86
Hospital	54	42	37	35	34	32	32	32	32	32	31	31	31	31
Physician and Clinical Services	24	29	32	32	32	32	32	32	31	30	30	29	29	29
Other Professional Services	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Dental Services	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6
Other Personal Health Care	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home Health Care	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Nursing Home care	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Prescription Drugs	3	5	6	6	7	9	10	11	12	13	14	14	14	14
Other Non-durable Medical Products	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Durable Medical Equipment	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
<b>Net Cost</b>														
Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	11	12	13	12	12	12	11	10	11	11	11	13	14	14

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. The figure 0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. \$ amounts are given in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 13**  
**Per Enrollee<sup>1</sup> Expenditures and Growth in Medicare Spending and in Private Health Insurance Premiums: Calendar Years 1969-2004**

Calendar Years	All Benefits		Common Benefits <sup>2</sup>	
	National Health Expenditures		National Health Expenditures	
	Medicare	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Private Health Insurance
Per Enrollee Spending				
1969	\$358	\$88	\$327	\$75
1970	383	100	352	86
1971	414	114	385	96
1972	449	132	417	107
1973	468	144	433	117
1974	568	161	525	136
1975	670	185	622	156
1976	783	231	726	187
1977	885	279	830	217
1978	1,004	314	938	241
1979	1,135	360	1,064	281
1980	1,335	406	1,257	324
1981	1,571	474	1,479	373
1982	1,804	539	1,703	421
1983	2,017	598	1,902	457
1984	2,206	675	2,077	495
1985	2,347	743	2,203	545
1986	2,459	757	2,316	572
1987	2,604	821	2,457	634
1988	2,739	957	2,567	727
1989	3,056	1,104	2,808	819
1990	3,264	1,250	3,007	925
1991	3,526	1,373	3,209	1,022
1992	3,897	1,488	3,495	1,102
1993	4,169	1,613	3,682	1,169
1994	4,599	1,667	3,978	1,192
1995	4,954	1,753	4,243	1,228
1996	5,349	1,826	4,546	1,247
1997	5,585	1,910	4,720	1,297
1998	5,508	2,014	4,730	1,355
1999	5,560	2,144	4,849	1,412
2000	5,802	2,302	5,024	1,502
2001	6,333	2,534	5,456	1,647
2002	6,723	2,824	5,765	1,804
2003	7,067	3,118	6,057	1,973
2004	7,586	3,379	6,427	2,150

<sup>1</sup> Per enrollee includes primary policy holder plus dependents.

<sup>2</sup> Common benefits refers to benefits commonly covered by Medicare and Private Health Insurance. These benefits are hospital services, physician and clinical services, other professional services and durable medical products.

NOTE: \$ amounts are given in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics

**Table 13 - Continued**  
**Per Enrollee<sup>1</sup> Expenditures and Growth in Medicare Spending and in Private Health Insurance Premiums: Calendar Years 1969-2004**

Calendar Years	All Benefits		Common Benefits <sup>2</sup>	
	National Health Expenditures		National Health Expenditures	
	Medicare	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Private Health Insurance
Annual Growth Rates				
1970	7.0	14.6	7.9	15.5
1971	8.3	13.8	9.4	11.0
1972	8.4	15.2	8.2	10.9
1973	4.3	9.4	3.9	9.5
1974	21.3	11.7	21.1	16.2
1975	17.9	14.9	18.6	14.7
1976	16.9	25.0	16.7	20.6
1977	13.0	20.7	14.4	15.8
1978	13.5	12.5	13.0	10.9
1979	13.0	14.9	13.5	16.7
1980	17.7	12.7	18.1	15.5
1981	17.6	16.7	17.6	15.0
1982	14.8	13.8	15.2	12.9
1983	11.8	11.0	11.7	8.6
1984	9.4	12.9	9.2	8.2
1985	6.4	10.1	6.1	10.2
1986	4.8	1.9	5.1	4.9
1987	5.9	8.4	6.1	10.8
1988	5.2	16.5	4.5	14.7
1989	11.6	15.3	9.4	12.6
1990	6.8	13.3	7.1	13.0
1991	8.0	9.8	6.7	10.5
1992	10.5	8.4	8.9	7.8
1993	7.0	8.4	5.4	6.1
1994	10.3	3.3	8.1	2.0
1995	7.7	5.2	6.7	3.0
1996	8.0	4.1	7.1	1.5
1997	4.4	4.6	3.8	4.0
1998	-1.4	5.4	0.2	4.4
1999	0.9	6.4	2.5	4.3
2000	4.4	7.4	3.6	6.4
2001	9.1	10.1	8.6	9.7
2002	6.2	11.5	5.7	9.5
2003	5.1	10.4	5.1	9.4
2004	7.3	8.4	6.1	9.0
Average Annual Growth Rates by Period				
1970 - 2004	9.2	10.9	8.9	9.9
1970 - 1993	10.9	12.8	10.7	12.0
1993 - 1997	7.6	4.3	6.4	2.6
1997 - 1999	-0.2	5.9	1.4	4.3
1999 - 2004	6.4	9.5	5.8	8.8

<sup>1</sup> Per enrollee includes primary policy holder plus dependents.

<sup>2</sup> Common benefits refers to benefits commonly covered by Medicare and Private Health Insurance. These benefits are hospital services, physician and clinical services, other professional services and durable medical products.

NOTE: \$ amounts are given in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics